

FIG. 2

# **Relational Database Normalization**

The First 4 Normal Forms

### 1<sup>st</sup> Normal Form

Practical Rule: Eliminate Repeating Groups: Make a separate table for each set of related attributes, and give each table a primary key.

Formal Definition: A relation is in first normal form (1NF) if and only if all underlying simple domains contain atomic values only.

#### 2nd Normal Form

Practical Rule: Eliminate Redundant Data: If an attribute depends on only part of a multi-valued key, remove it to a separate table.

Formal Definition: A relation is in second normal form (2NF) if and only if it is in 1NF and every non-key attribute is fully dependent on the primary key.

#### 3rd Normal Form

Practical Rule: Eliminate Fields Not Dependent On Key: If attributes do not contribute to a description of a key, remove them to a separate table.

Formal Definition: A relation is in third normal form (3NF) if and only if it is in 2NF and every non-key attribute is non-transitively dependent on the primary key.

## 4th Normal Form

Practical Rule: Isolate Independent Multiple Relationships: No table may contain two or more one-to-many or many-to-many relationships that are not directly related.

Formal Definition: A relation R is in fourth normal form (4NF) if and only if, whenever there exists a multi-valued dependency in the R, say B depends on A, then all attributes of R are also functionally dependent on A.

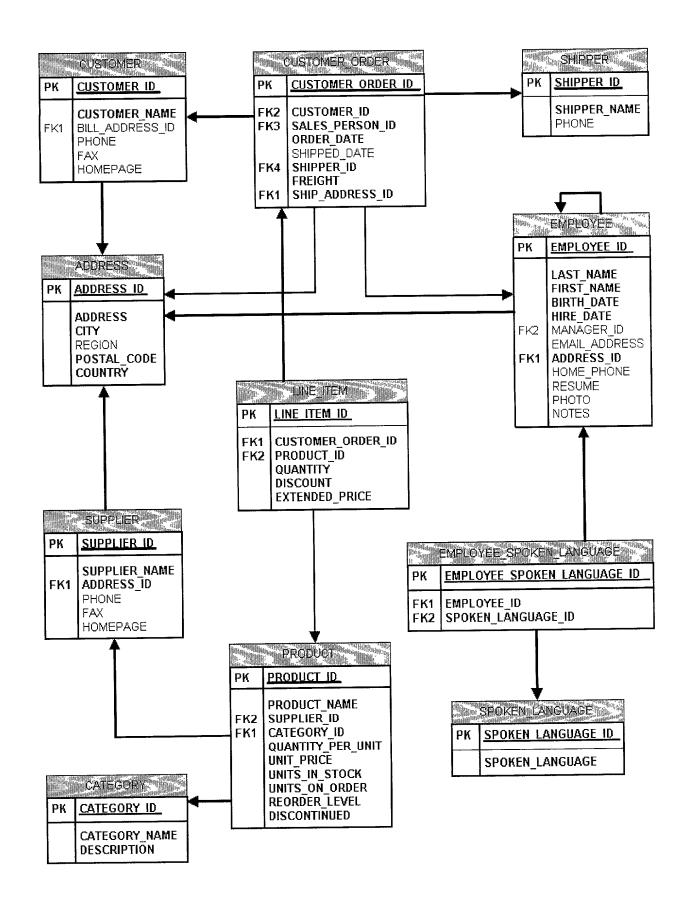
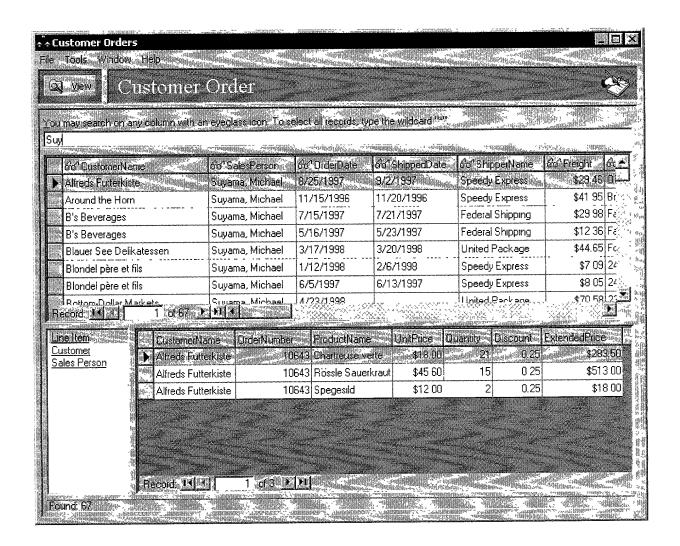
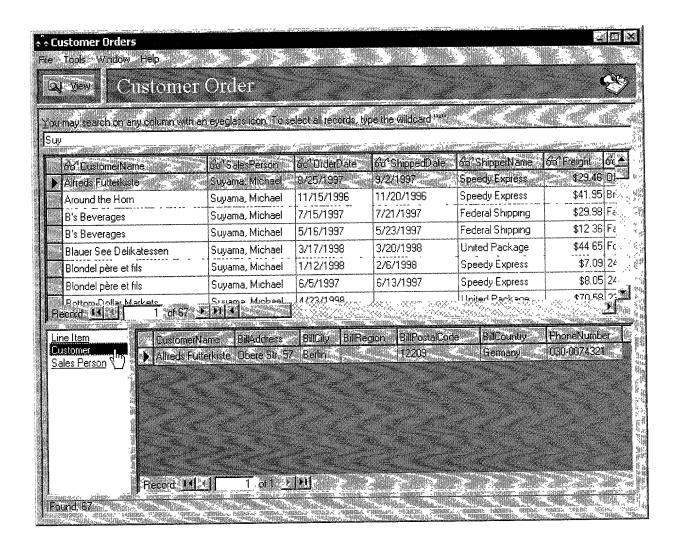
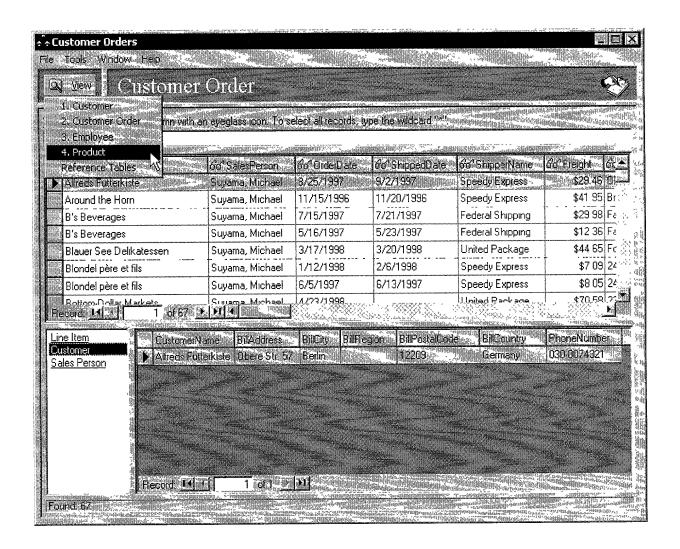
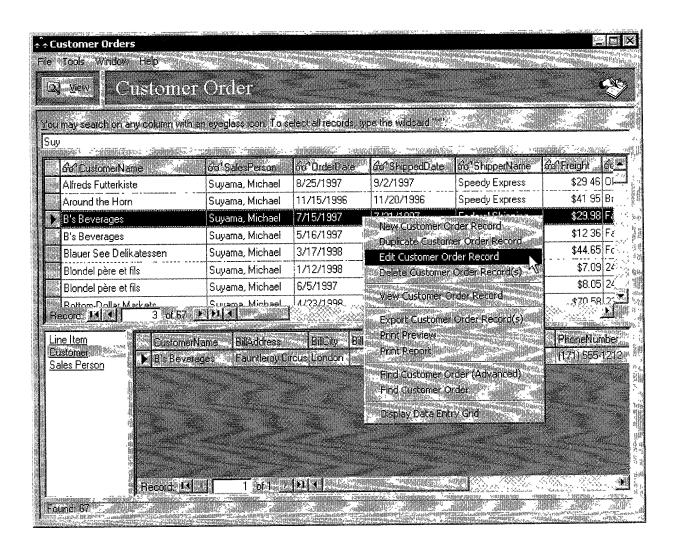


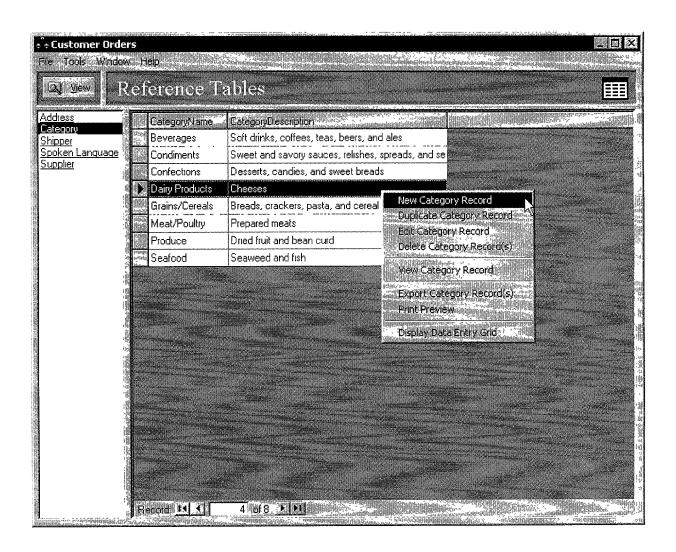
FIG. 4

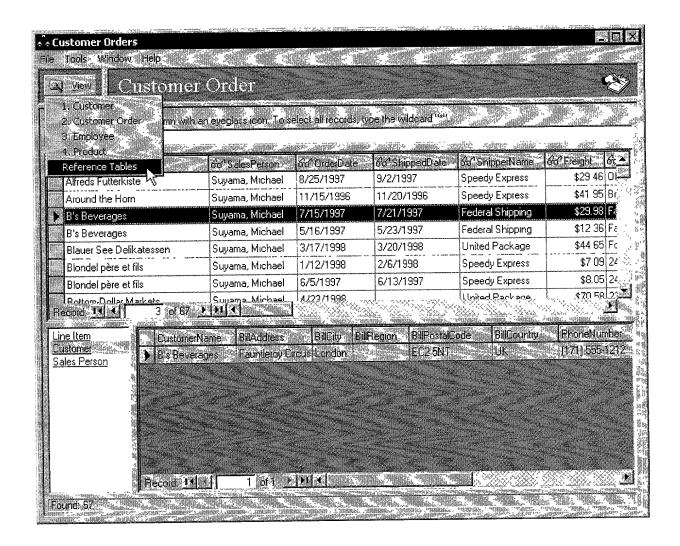












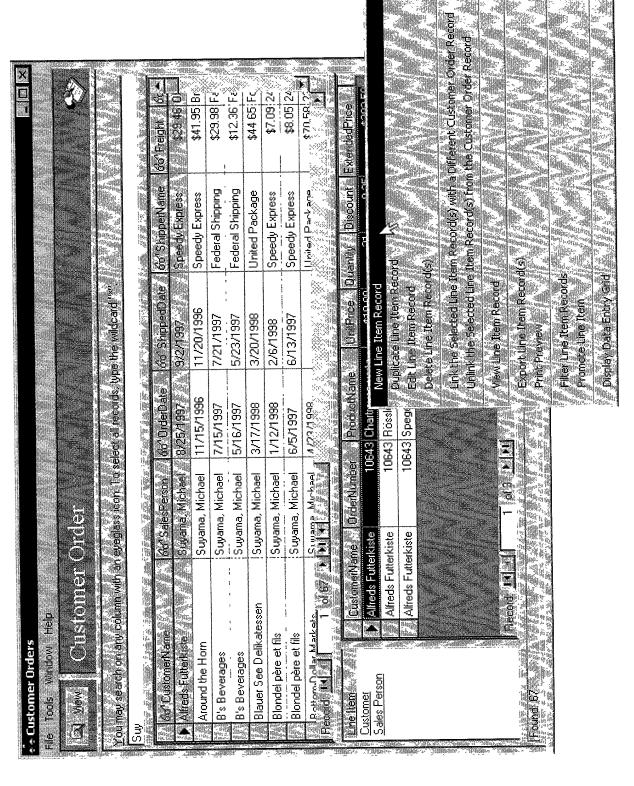


FIG. 11

Styles Of	Stomer (	Order				
You may search on any	column with an	colomn with an eveglass icom. To select	elect all records. Typ	all records, type the wildcard """		
Suy						
		റ്റ് SalesPerson	<i>d</i> 67 OrderDate	60° ShippedDate	667 ShipperName	Go¹Freight oft.≛
► Afreds Futterkiste		Supama, Michael	8/25/1997	2661/2/6	Speedy Express	\$29,4E D
Around the Horn		Suyama, Michael	11/15/1996	11/20/1996	Speedy Express	\$41.95 Br
B's Beverages	•	Suyama, Michael	7/15/1997	7/21/1997	Federal Shipping	\$29 98 Fa
B's Beverages	•	Suyama, Michael	5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36,F €
Blauer See Delikatessen	tessen	Suyama, Michael	3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65:Fc
Blondel père et fils		Suyama, Michael	1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09 24
Blondel père et fils		Suyama, Michael	6/5/1997	6/13/1997	Speedy Express	\$8.05 24
Bottom-Dollar Mar	1 of 67 🖈	of 67 * File   Sturens blicked	117371998		United Pack and	€70 59 27 ■
Line Item	CustomerName	he Billaddiess	Billich, BillRegion	ion BillPostalCode	. BillCountry	PhoneNumber
Calco Derson	Alfreds Futterkiste	kiste Obere Str. 57	Berlin	12209	Germany	030-0074321
1000 L 0000		2. 排放医疗	New Custom Duplicate Cu	New Customer Record Duplicate Customer Record		
			3.00	er Record		
			Delete Cust	Delete Customer Recordist	0	
			Link the Cus Unlink the ○	tomer Order Record Ustomer Order Reco	Link the Customer Order Record with a Different Customer Record Unlink the Customer Order Record from the Selected Customer Record	tomer Record Customer Record
	Fecord 14141	7 of 1	► WeW Gustomer Record	ier Record		
Found: 67				Export Customer Record(s) Print Preview	Constitution (Constitution (Co	
			Promote Cut	Promote Custamer		

FIG. 12

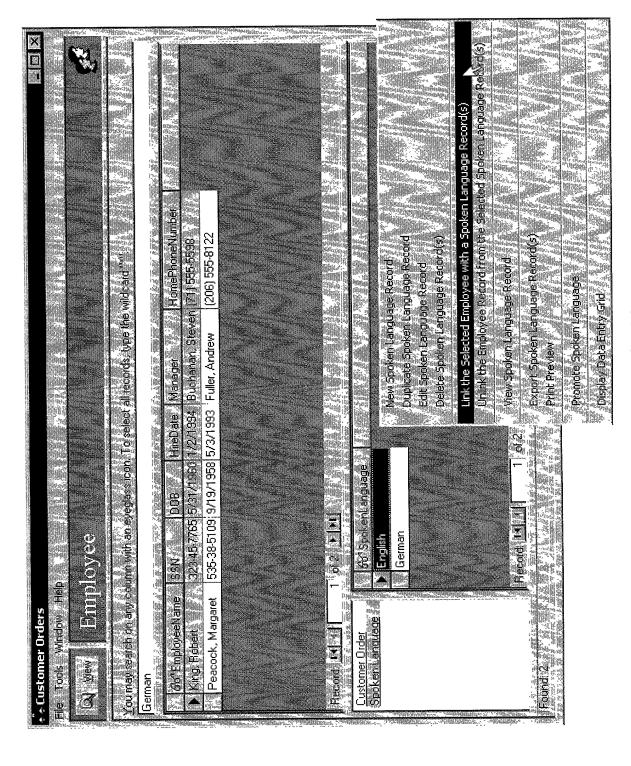
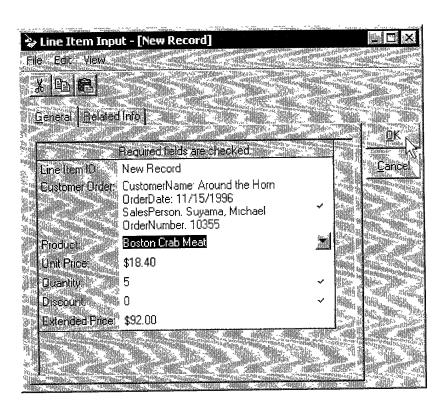
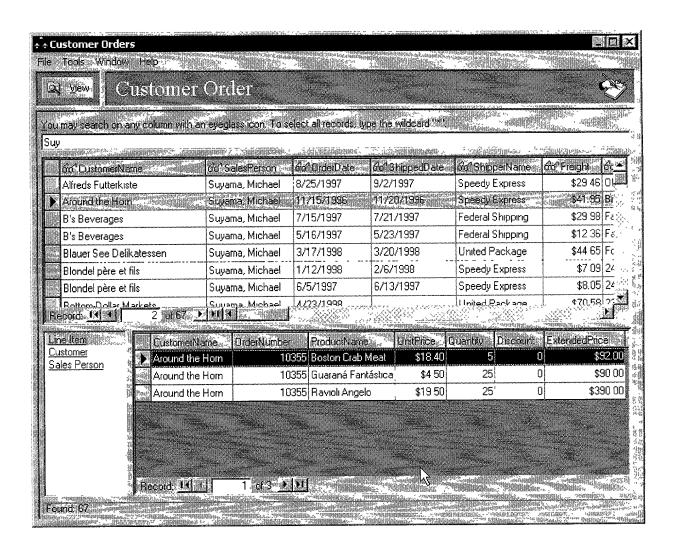


FIG. 13

Tools Window					1000年	17.44
You may search on any colur	any cotumn with an eyeglass icon. To select all racords, type the wildcard "".	on, To self	ect all records. Wp	e the wildcard "".		
Suy						
- Kn'fustometh	647 SalesPerson	erson	ớo' DiderDate	ર્લંત1ShippedDate	80'ShippetName   60'Freight	old¹Freight old.⇒
<b>***</b>	Suyama, Michael		8/25/1997	9/2/1997	Speedy Express	\$29.46 0
► Around the Horn	Suyama, Michael		11/15/1996	11/20/1936	Speedy Express	\$41.95 Br
	Suyama, Michael		7/15/1997	7/21/1997	Federal Shipping	\$29.98 Fee
	Suyama, Michael		5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36,F €
Blauer See Delikatessen	n Suyama, Michael		3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65; Fc
Blondel père et fils	Suyama, Michael		1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09.24
Blondel père et fils	Suyama, Michael		6/5/1997	6/13/1997	Speedy Express	\$8.05;24
9	S. Wema 1	Michael	1,772,11998		Hoited Parkana	£30,25
Line l'en	Custemethane Ord	OrderNumber	Productivame	Unitfice 0	Quantity Discount	ExtendedPrice
	Around the Horn	103	10355 Guaraná Fantástica	stica \$4.50	25 0	3 \$90.00
Sales Person	Around the Horn		New Line Item Record	cord		
			Duplicate Line Item Record	nRecord ក្រ		
	The state of the		Edit Line Item Record	01 <b>d</b> 7-7-4/21		
			unk the Selected	unk the Selected Line Item Record(s) with	with a Dimerent Cus	a Direrent Clistomer Cross Return
			Unlink the Selecte	Uninkthe Selected Line Hem Record(\$) (from the Customer Ander Record	s), mam the Custome	TONIET RELIDIE
	ecord [[4]34]	함	View Line Item Record	pace		
Found &			Export Line (tem Records) Prink Preview	(sipiose)		
			Filter Line Item Records	spione		
			Promote Line Item			
			Display Data Entry Grid	y Grid		

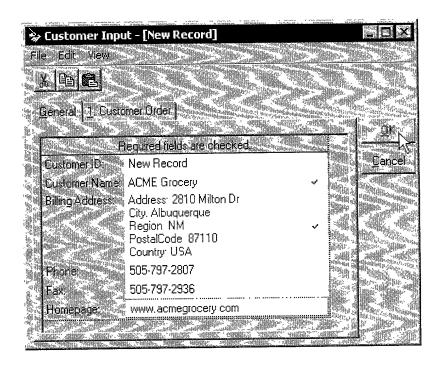
FIG. 14

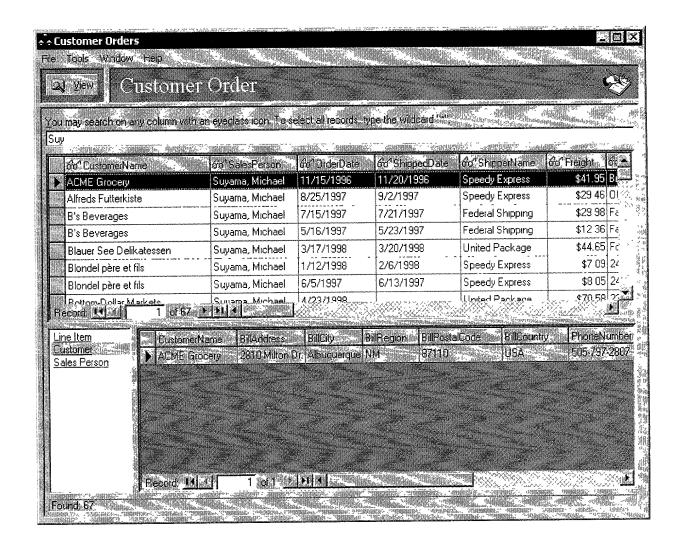




Commay, and processor of the control to seed all provide type the vinide of the control type the control type the vinide of the control type the control t	File Tools Window Help					
are polymer with an eyeglass soon I ore led all records type the wild and of "ShapedDate" of "	Wew View	Order				3
state         Suyama, Michael         872/1997         972/1997         SnippedDate         67.51464           n         Suyama, Michael         872/1997         972/1997         Speedy Express         \$23.46           n         Suyama, Michael         7/15/1997         7/21/1997         Federal Shipping         \$29.98           katessen         Suyama, Michael         3/17/1998         3/20/1998         United Package         \$44.65           fils         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         5/23/1997         Federal Shipping         \$12.38           fils         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         5/23/1997         Federal Shipping         \$12.38           fils         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         6/13/1997         Federal Shipping         \$12.38           fils         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         6/13/1998         Speedy Express         \$7.05           fils         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         6/13/1997         BIRBegrow         Inchael Park Susama         8/10/1998           fils         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         BIRBegrow         BIRBegrow         8/10/1998           fils         Suyama, Michael         BIRBegrow         BIRBegrow         8/10/1998	Youmay search or	reyeglass icon Fo s	alect all records, ty	pethe wildcard "".		
Suyama, Michael   8/25/1997   9/2/1997   Speedy Express   \$23.46	Suy					
Suyama, Michael   8/25/1997   9/2/1997   Speedy Express   \$2 tuyama, Michael   7/15/1996   7/20/1996   Speedy Express   \$4 to 2 tuyama, Michael   7/15/1997   5/23/1997   Federal Shipping   \$1 tuyama, Michael   5/16/1997   5/23/1997   Federal Shipping   \$1 tuyama, Michael   5/16/1997   5/23/1997   Federal Shipping   \$1 tuyama, Michael   1/12/1998   2/6/1998   Speedy Express   \$2 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   6/13/1997   Speedy Express   \$3 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   6/13/1997   Speedy Express   \$4 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   Speedy Express   \$4 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   Speedy Express   6/13/1997   Speedy Express   \$4 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   Speedy Express   \$4 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   Speedy Express   \$4 tuyama, Michael   6/5/1997   Speedy Express   6/13/1997   Speedy Expres	Kd CustomerName	ਨੰਪੀ SalesPerson	dio/OrderDate	607 ShippedDate		id¹Freight Gt.→
Suyama, Michael   7715/1996   7721/1997   Federal Shipping   \$2	Alfreds Futterkiste	Suyama, Michael	8/25/1997	9/2/1997	Speedy Express	\$29.46 0
Katessen   Suyama, Michael   7/15/1997   5/23/1997   Federal Shipping   \$1	Around the H	Suyana, Michael	11/15/1996	11/20/1996	Speedy Express	\$41.95 Br
Suyama, Michael	B's Beverage	Suyama, Michael	7/15/1997	7/21/1997	Federal Shipping	\$29.98 F
Suyama, Michael   3/17/1938   3/20/1938   United Package   \$4	and the second	Suyama, Michael	5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36 Fe
fils         Suyama, Michael         1/12/1998         2/6/1998         Speedy Express         4           Andreads         Suyama, Michael         6/5/1997         6/13/1997         Speedy Express         4           2 cit by         Suyama, Michael         A/22/1998         Billioty	Blauer See Delikatessen	Suyama, Michael	3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65 Fc
filis Suyama, Michael 6/5/1997 6/13/1997 Speedy Express 1  Lustomarily Michael A/22/1998  Lustomarily Memoral Sal Lendon Bill Court Management Bill Postal Code Michael Bill Education Bill Bill Bill Bill Bill Bill Bill Bil	Blondel père	Suyama, Michael	1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09!24
Customers and the Home   Statement   Billion	Blondel père	Suyama, Michael	6/5/1997	6/13/1997	Speedy Express	\$8.05 24
CustofnetName   Billeddress   Billitity   BillBegion   BillPostalCode   BillCounty   Phon   New Condens   WAN 1DP   UK   (IT)	hdark et	Sunama Michael	772311998		I Inited Pack are	470 F9 25
Acound the Hom 120 Hanover Sq.   London   WA11DP   UK   (171)  New Customer Record   Displicate Customer Record   Wa11DP   UK   Displicate Customer Record   Wanth a Different Customer Record   Wath a Different Customer Record	<u>Line Item</u>					PhoneMumber
	4		Sq. London	WAT 1DP	Yn Yn	(171) 5557788
			New Customer	Record		
			Duplicate Custo	omer Record		
			Ealt Customer Delete Custom	st Record(s)		
Fibourd (141-141 1 641-22			Link the Custor	ner Order Record Wit	h a Different Custome	er Record
			Unlink the Cust	omer Order Record f	hom the Selected Cust	tomer Record
	Elevant III	1 01	View Customer	Record		
	•		Fybrat Gistom	er Record(s)		
Table Control of the			Print Preview			
			Promote Gusto	Mer		
			Titro Dako	Pig Mid		

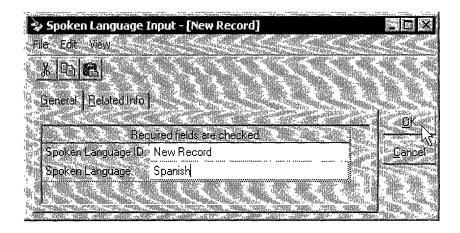
FIG. 17

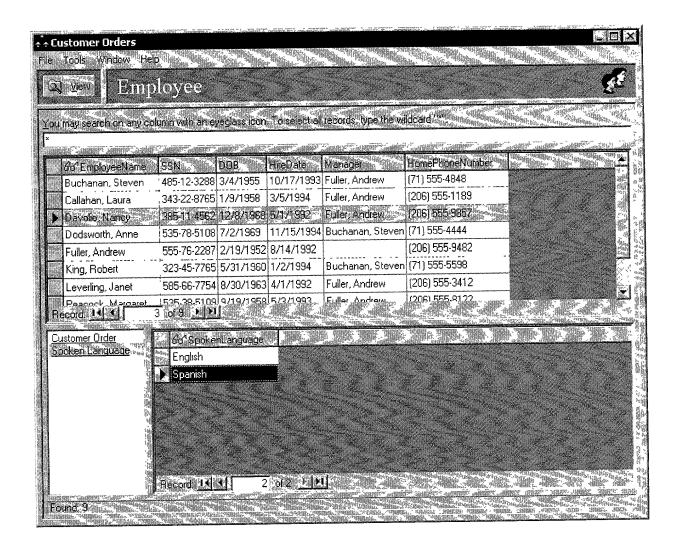




dan wenter sind and		
	oyee	おいまでは
	ty column with an eyeglass reon. To select all records, type the wildcard "", "	
* 883 = = 5 mr	ľ	
EmployeeName	SSN   DDB   HreDate   Managet   HomePhoneMumber	
Ha .	485-12-3288 3/4/1955 10/17/1993 Fuller, Andrew (71) 555-4848	
Callahan, Laura	343-22-8765 179/1958 3/5/1994 Fuller, Andrew (206) 555-1189	
Davolio, Nancy	385-11-4562   12/8/1968 5/1/1992   Füller, Andrew   (206) 555-3857   /	
Dodsworth, Anne	535-78-5108 7/2/1969   11/15/1994 Buchanan, Steven (71) 555-4444	
Fuller, Andrew	555-76-2287 2/19/1952 8/14/1992 (206) 555-9482	
Kina, Robert	323-45-7765  5/31/1960  1/2/1994   Buchanan, Steven  (71) 555-5598	
Leverling, Janet	1	
Pascock Margarat	535.39.5119] 9.79.7958 5.73.7993   E.IIIa. Andaw.   (200) 555.9123	
Customer Order	do'SpokenLanguage	
spoken Language 🦠 🌗	English	
	new opposer Language Necord	
	Edit Spokentlänguage Record	
	Light of the state	
	Link the Selected Employee with, a Spoken Language Record	ecord(s)
	the Employee Record from the Selected Spoken Language Record (5)	Language Record(s)
	Wew Spoken Language Record	
	Becord W. II 1 of the second was a second with the second	
Found 9	Export Spoker anguage recovery	
	Promote Spoken Language	

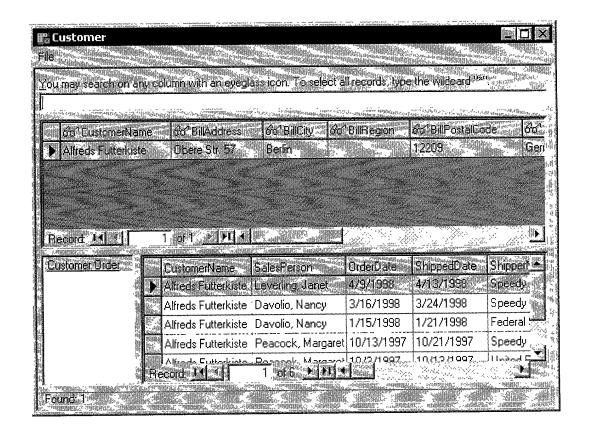
FIG. 20

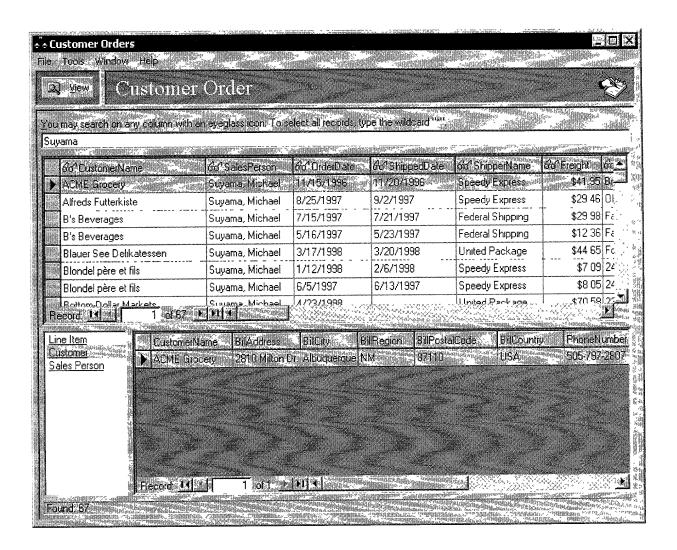


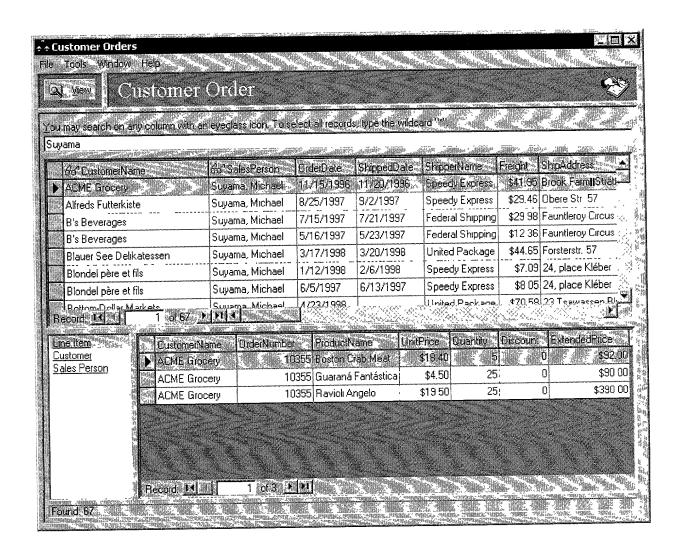


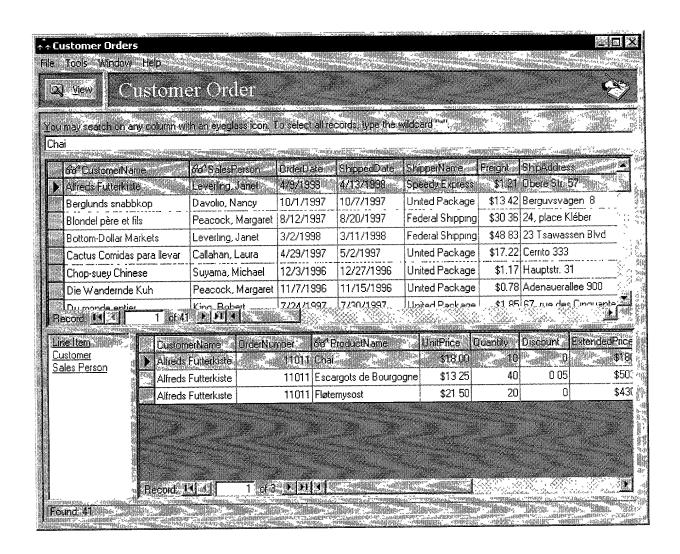
93 2000	Tion I					
	i i	Order			200 H 27	
You may search on	calumn with an	any colume with an eyeglass coin. To select all records, type the wildcard """	lect all records typ	e the wildcard ""		
Śuy						
	t)	dd'SalesPeison	රෝට DiderDate	da'ShippedDate	60'ShipperName	ob/Freight &e.
		Suyama, Michael	11/15/1996	11/20/1996	Speedy Express	\$41.95 Br
► Alfreds Fullerkiste		Supama, Michael	8/25/1997	9/2/1997	Speedy Express	\$29.46 01
B's Beverages		Suyama, Michael	7/15/1997	7/21/1997	Federal Shipping	\$29.98 Fe
B's Beverages	:	Suyama, Michael	5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36;F
Blauer See Delikat	elikatessen	Suyama, Michael	3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65 Fc
Blondel père et fils		Suyama, Michael	1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09 24
A CONTRACT		Suyama, Michael	6/5/1997	6/13/1997	Speedy Express	\$8.05 24
Bottom Dollar Cord 14	Markata 2 al 67 🐌	of 67 it all	1,773,11 998		Hiniad Package	470 52 27 ₹
ــــا	CustomerName	me BillAddress	BilCity BillFegion	ion BillPostalCode	BillCountry	PhoneMumber
Customer	Alfreds Futte	Alfreds Futterkiste Obere Str. 57	Berlin	12209	Бегтапу	030-0074321
			New Customer Record Omblinate Customer Rem	ecord: er Reinord		
Property of the Control of the Contr			Edit Customer Record Delete Customer Record(s)	cord Record(s)		
			Link the Custome Unlink the Custor	r Order Record with ner Order Record fro	Link the Qistomer Order Record with a Different Customer Record Liplink the Customer Order Record from the Selected Customer Record	Record mer Record
	Record M	1 of 1	Wiew Customer Record	pacoa		
Found 57			Export Custoner Record(s) Print Preview	Record(s)		
			Promote Customer			
			Display Data Entry Grid	, ५ जगद		

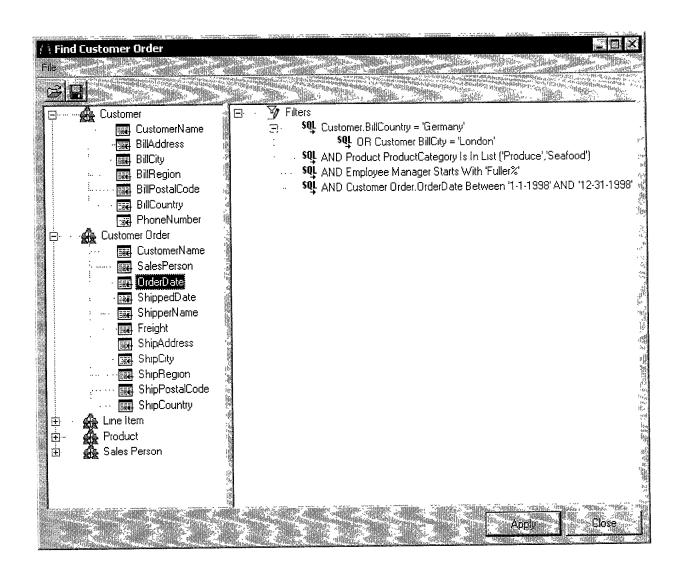
FIG. 23

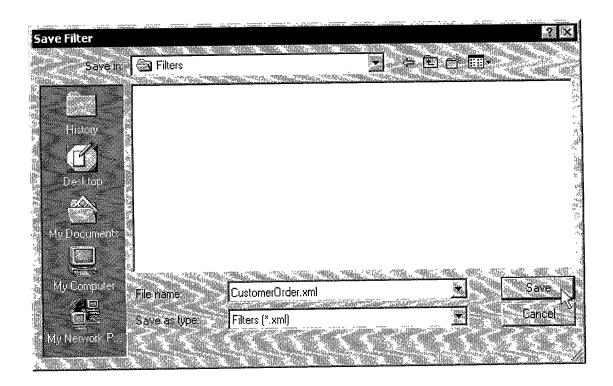


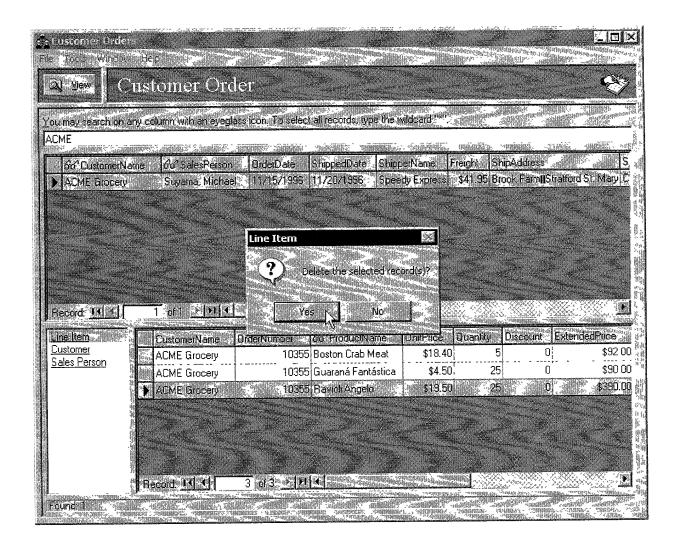


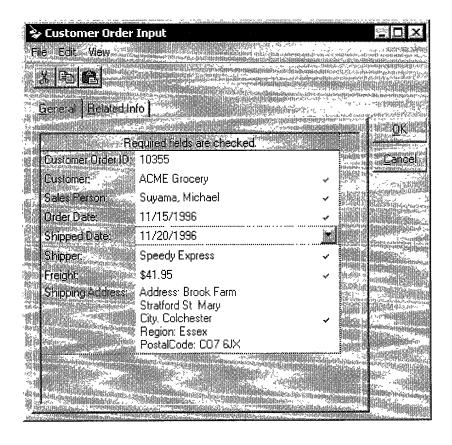












# Data Entry Control Decision Flowchart

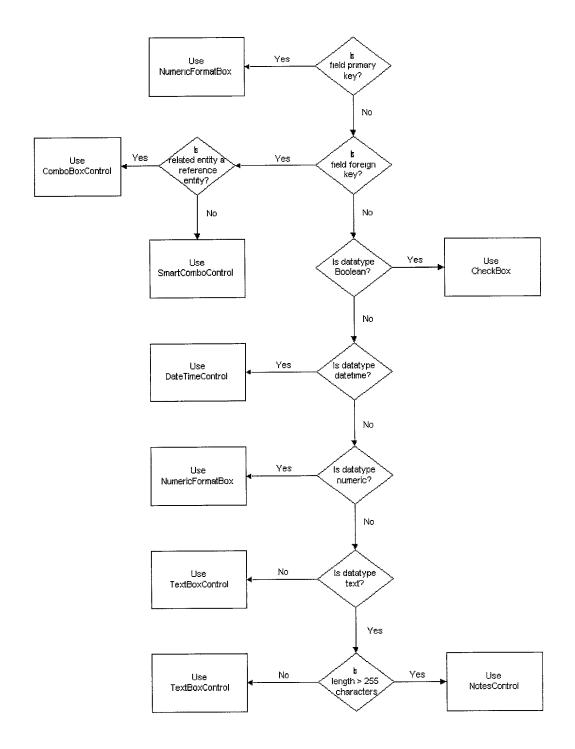
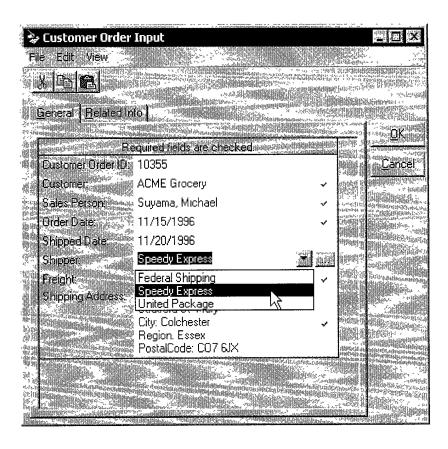
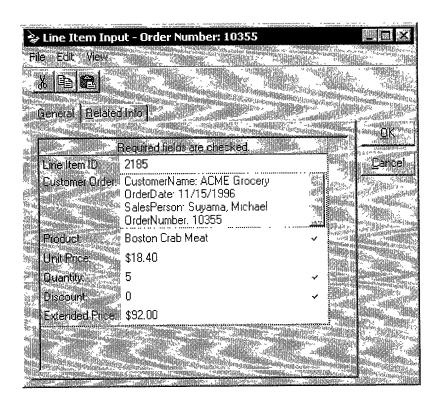
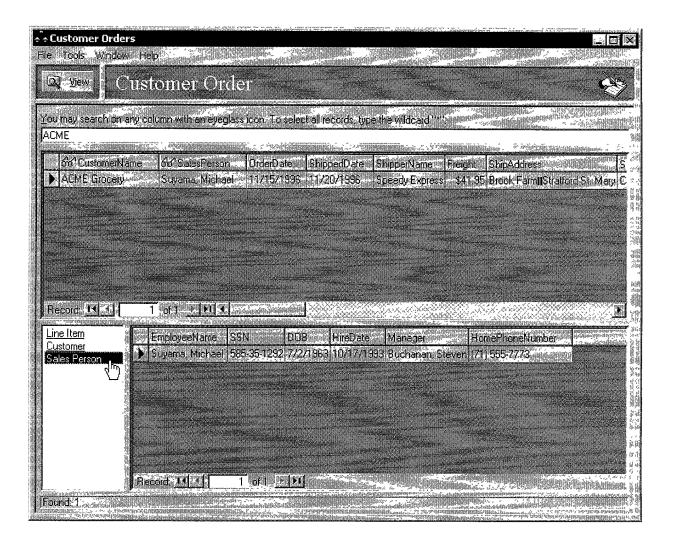
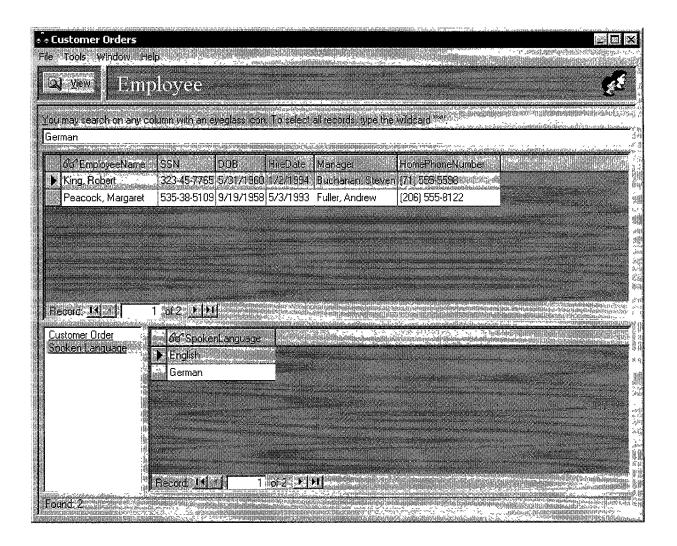


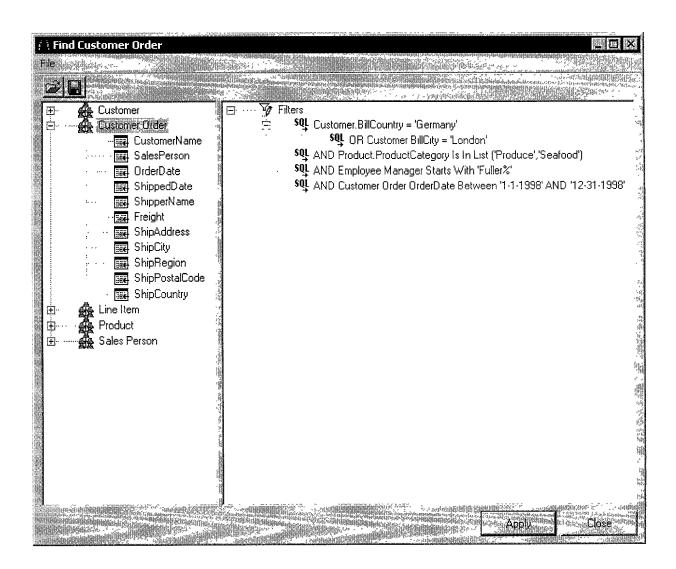
FIG. 32



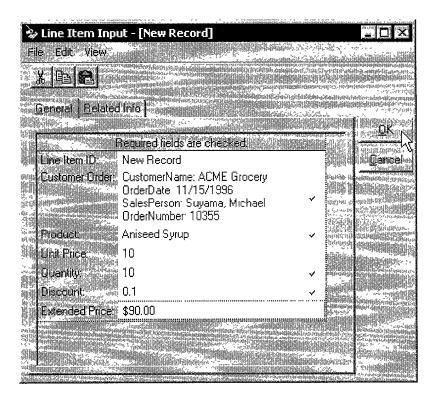


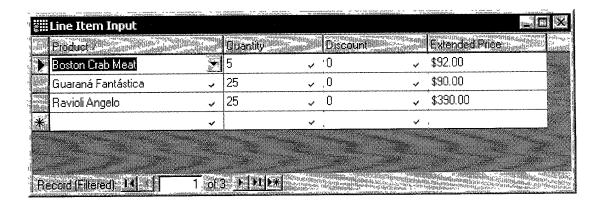


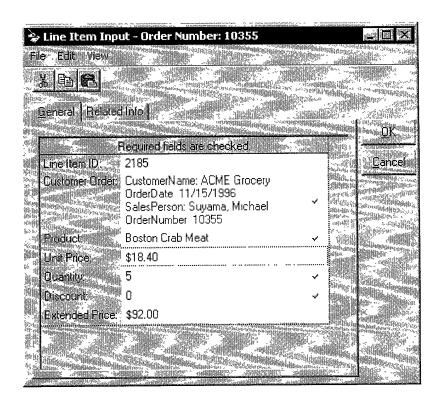


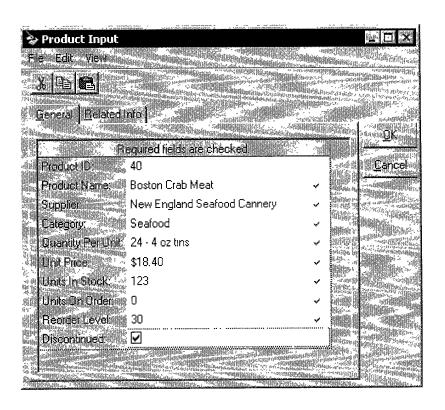


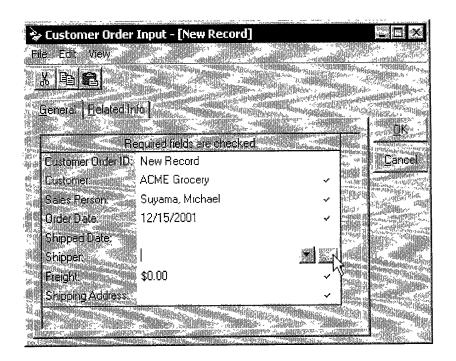
Y DE COMMONDAMENTAL DE LA SE VAN VAN VAN STANDAMENTAL DE LA COMMONDAMENTAL DE LA COMMONDAMENTA	7288
<sup>*</sup> / Filter: Text	X
Field ProductCategory	
	454
Uperation Is In List	Cancel
Uperation Is In List	
A Value A	
The second secon	
THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY	
n List: Beverages	Select All
Confections Dairy Products	
Confections	<u>D</u> eselect All
Dairy Products	
Grains/Cereals	
☐ Meat/Poultry	
✓ Produce	
Sealood	
	-4

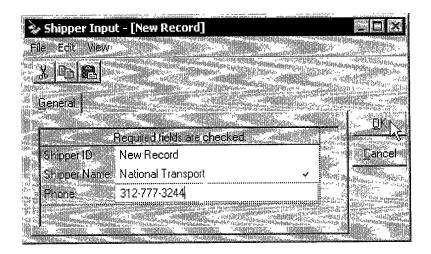


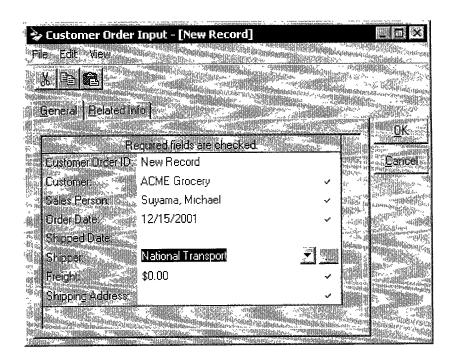


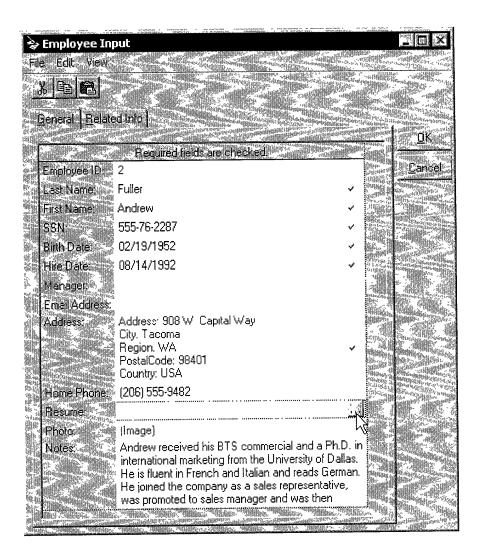


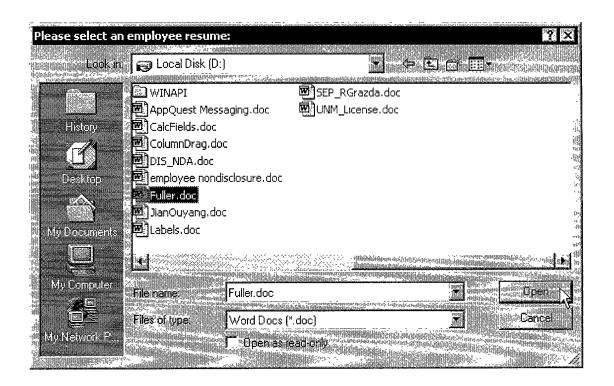


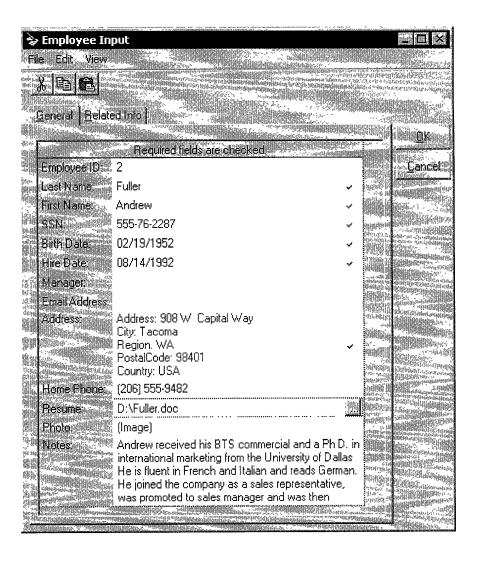


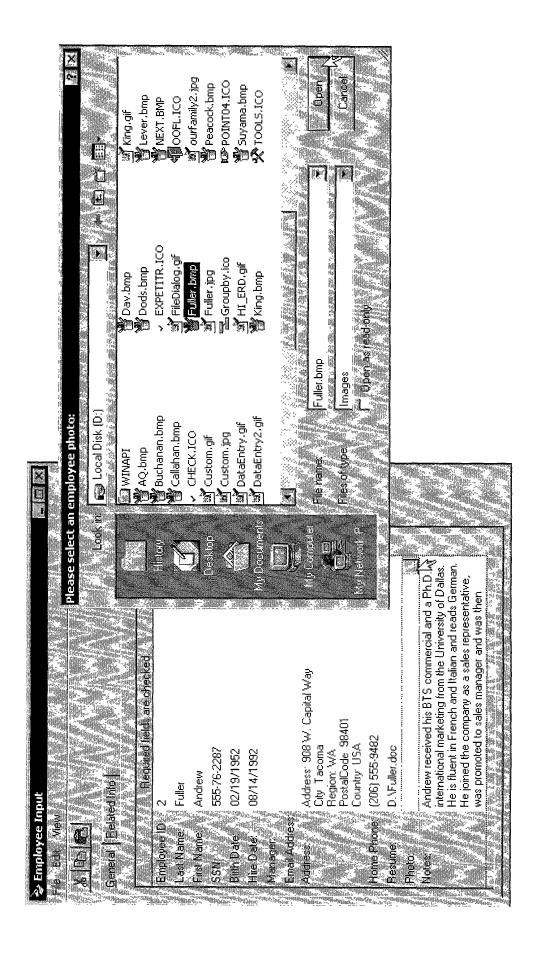


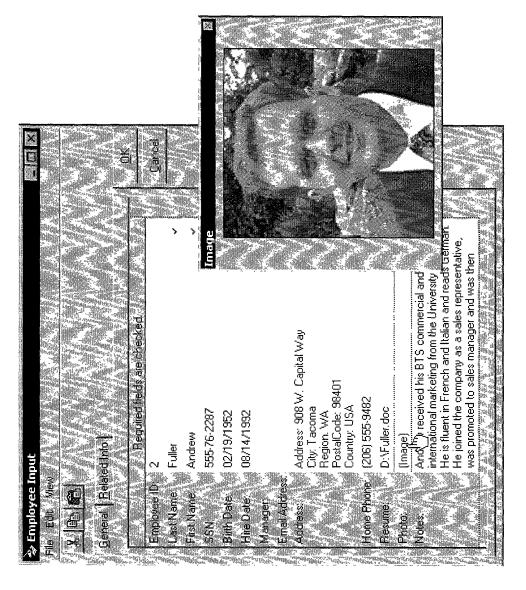












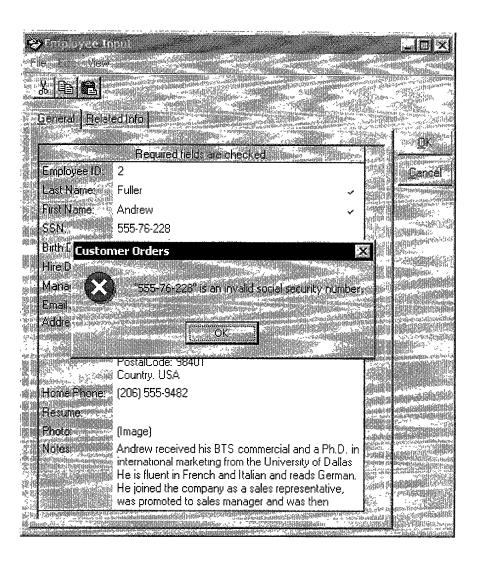
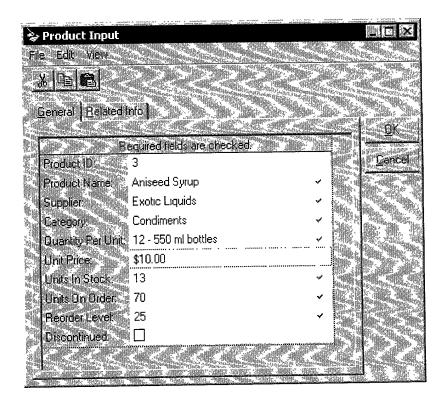


FIG. 51

File Edit	sales. Andrew is a member of the Sales Management Roundtable, the Seattle Chamber of Commerce, and the Pacific Rim Importers Association.		
S Edit View    S   S   S   S	Employee D 2  Last Name First Manne SEN:  Birth Date  08/14/1992  Wandger	Final Address: 908 W. Capital Way Address: Address: 908 W. Capital Way City, Tacoma Region, WA PostalCode: 98401 Country: USA Resume Resume (206) 555-9482 Resume Resume (Image)	Photosy Andrew received his bits confinite data and a Ph.D. in international marketing from the University of Dallas. He is fluent in French and Italian and reads German. He joined the company as a sales representative, was

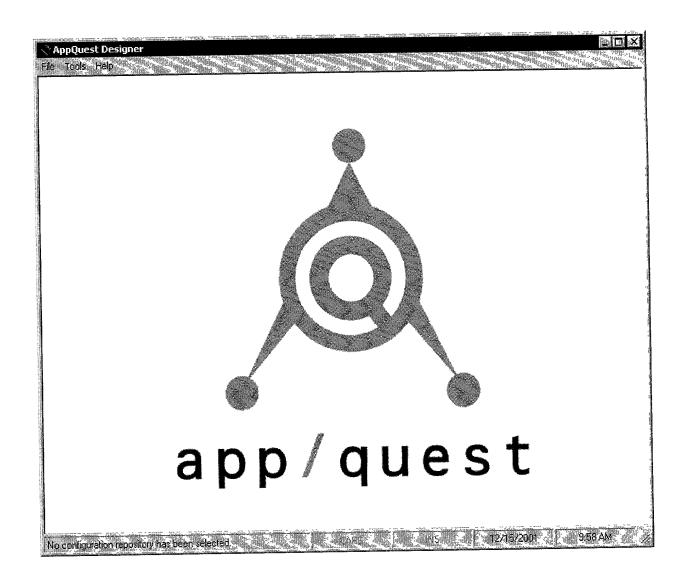


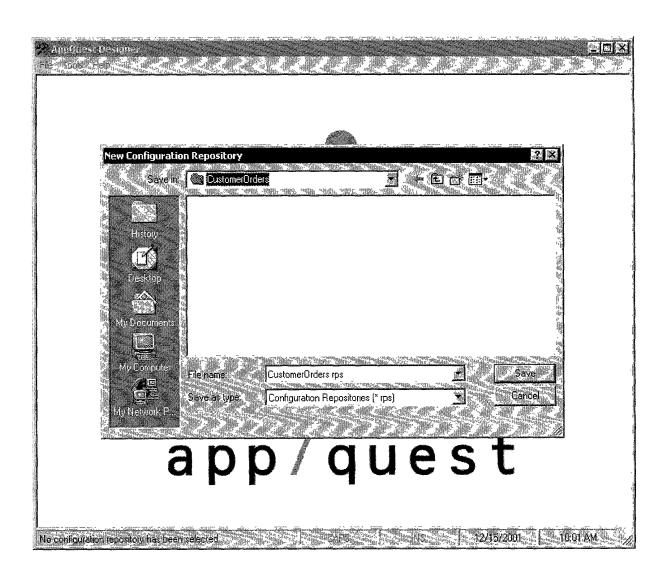
	です。   「日」	ran john@dynamicnfosolutions.com (mail.dynamicinfosolutions.com) 1 for afuller@acmewholesale.com					
File Fedit Mew [X] [X] [E] [X] [X] [X] [X] [X] [X] [X] [X] [X] [X	Engage in the State of the Stat	East Name Fuller Cast Name Andrew Andrew	555.76-2287 • 02/19/1952 • •	>	Enfail Address afuller@acmewholesale.com Address: 908 1 Capital Way City. Tacoma	PostalCode: 98401 Country USA Home Prione: (206) 555-9482	d his BTS commercial and a Ph.D. ir keting from the University of Dallas. ench and Italian and reads German. ompany as a sales representative, o sales manager and was then

FIG. 54

🗸 Business Rule	Properties - Line Item - Rule #1	3
Ciale Niverbeau		1
Rule Number: Update Type:		
upuess (pe	☐ Delete  ☑ Insert	
	Update	
Rule Type:		
Rule:	SELECT * FROM PRODUCT. WHERE (UNITS_IN_STOCK - (QUANTITY)) <= 0	
	AND PRODUCT_IO = (PRODUCT_IO)	
Action Type	C Fatal C Warning C Go To Rule C Stop	
Message:	There is insufficient inventory on hand to fill this order. Do you	
	wish to save the line item anyway?	
	ØK Cancel	
		ı

ি Trigger Prope	rties - Line Item - Trigger #1	×
Trigger Number:	T .	
		Lji
Update Type:	☐ Delete ☑ Insert	
	□ Update	_
200	7.7.7.7.7.7.7.7.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2	
Trigger Type:	<b>○ SOL</b>	
	C Stored Procedure	
Trigger:	London Programme	
Hillingt,	UPDATE PRODUCT SET UNITS_IN_STOCK = UNITS_IN_STOCK - (QUANTITY).	
	WHERE PRODUCT_ID = (PRODUCT_ID)	
	A CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF	
	nk Dano	al I





X			X		
	General Attributes In The Property of The Platform Solising Access Ole DB Dual Table Solising Manage Name Solising New Color Color De Dual Table Solising Solising Name So	V Boe For Data Entry	Datasource Properties - [New Datasource]   General   Atributes	Database CustomerOrders  Passworth	Use integrated Security:
ងppQuest Designer	es    PatasourceName   Platoins   DualTable     New Datasource     Properties			D. Custonei dindei s. Customei Ur	Salation and American seasons.

FIG. 59

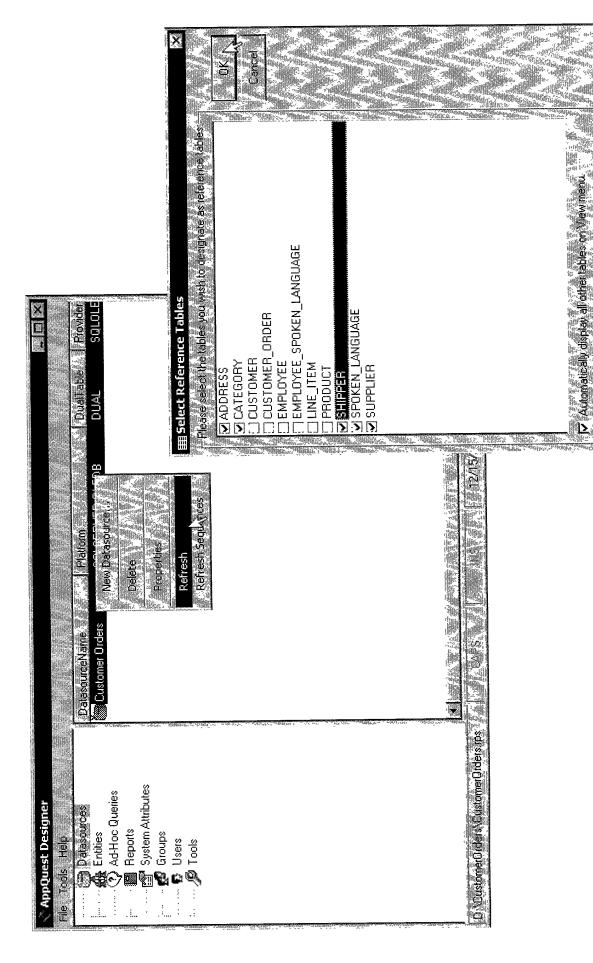
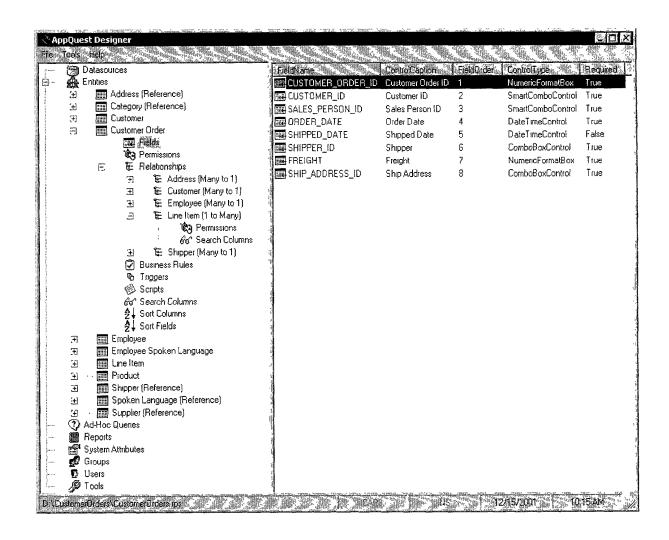
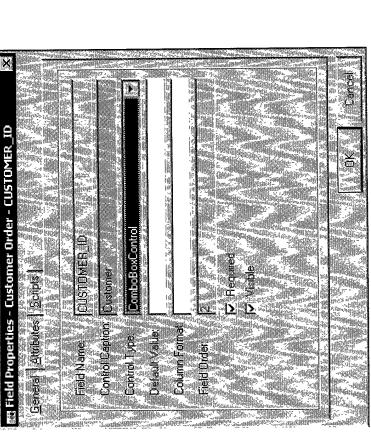
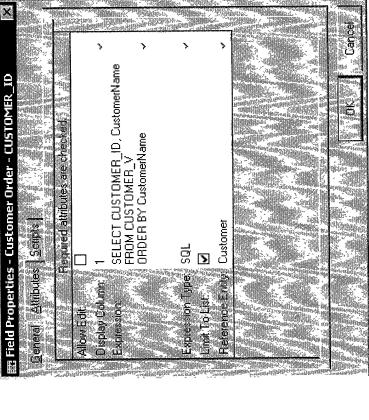


FIG. 60



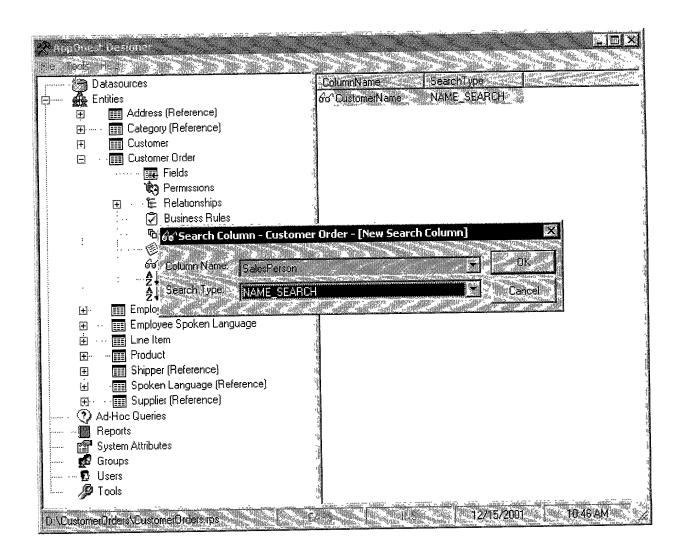


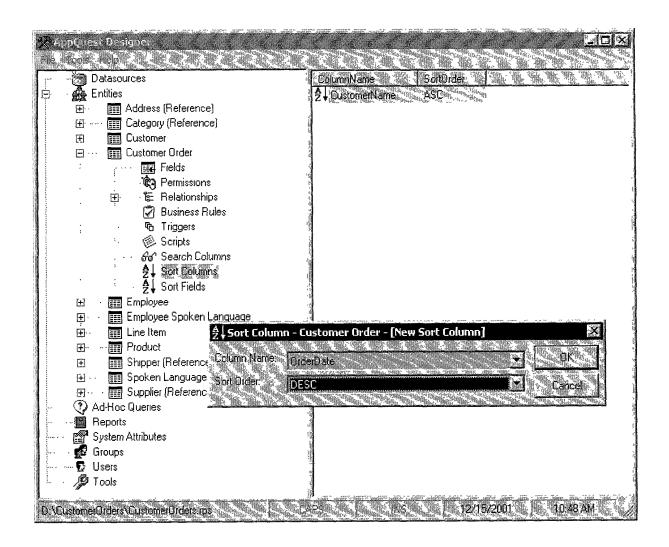


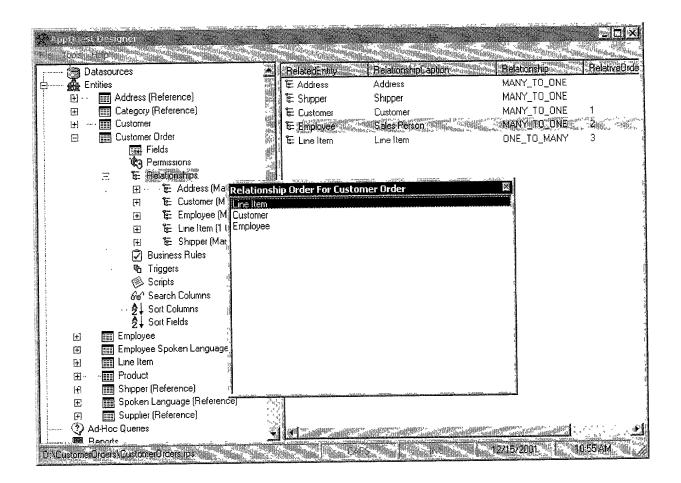
- -						
		F	4	ı		- Paulce
						lla
2-14-15	9	lo1		**		
	SHIP ADDRESS ID	SmartCombelContro	ontrol ontrol B	askEditBox otesControl umericFormatBox	omatteomooconto TextBoxControl	
Station	SHIP_ADDRI	ntCom	DateTimeControl FileDialogControl mageBLDB	vtaskEditBox votesControl NumericForm	omaticompour FextBoxControl	
enera  Atmbutes  Şcitpts			Age O	¥ S Z		
<u>Atributes   Scripts  </u>	ime: Caption,	adáj	/alue: -ormat	<u>10</u>		
	Mar Nar Introl	Control	Default Value: Column Fornal	Field Order.		
genera	造石	ŭ	ã Ö	ιĒ		

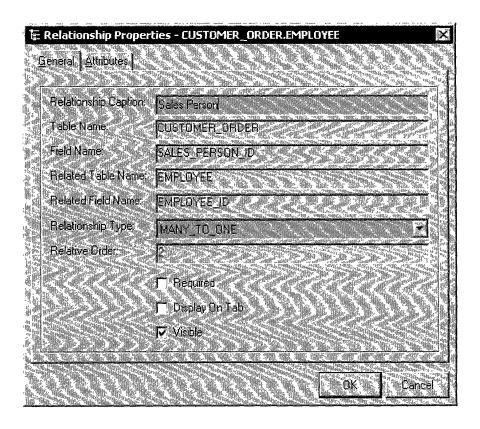
	Limits   Lim	] Inder Number: ' + Convert(varchar(10), CUSTOMER_ORDER_ID)  **O00		Sarcel Earcel	
Serial Ambutes   Elles   Seach Path   Links   Entry D.		CLISTOMER CROER_V   CLISTOM Data Entry     CLISTOMERICO	spiey On View Menu ference Table Seach Unixey, Pre		

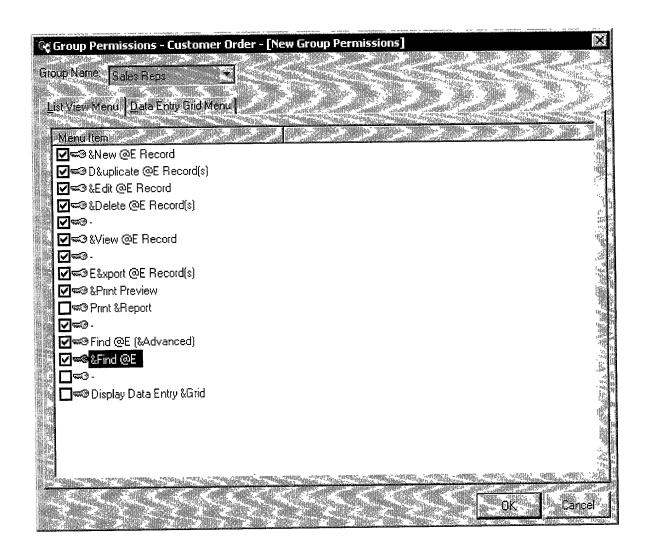
FIG 64











TOTAL 1 G 1	
Relationship Caption	Line Item
Table Name:	CUSTOMER_ORDER
Field Name:	CUSTOMER_ORDER_ID
Related Table Name:	LINE_ITEM
Related Field Name.	CUSTOMER_ORDER_ID
Relationship Type:	ONE_TO_MANY
Flelative Order	
	Γ Required
	☑ Display Dn Tab
	∀ Visible

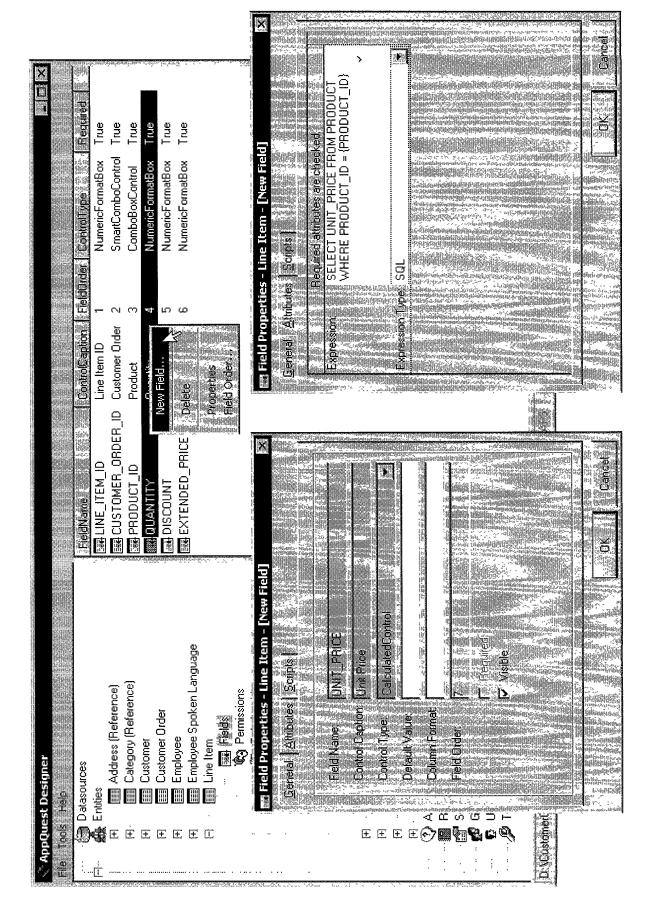


FIG. 71

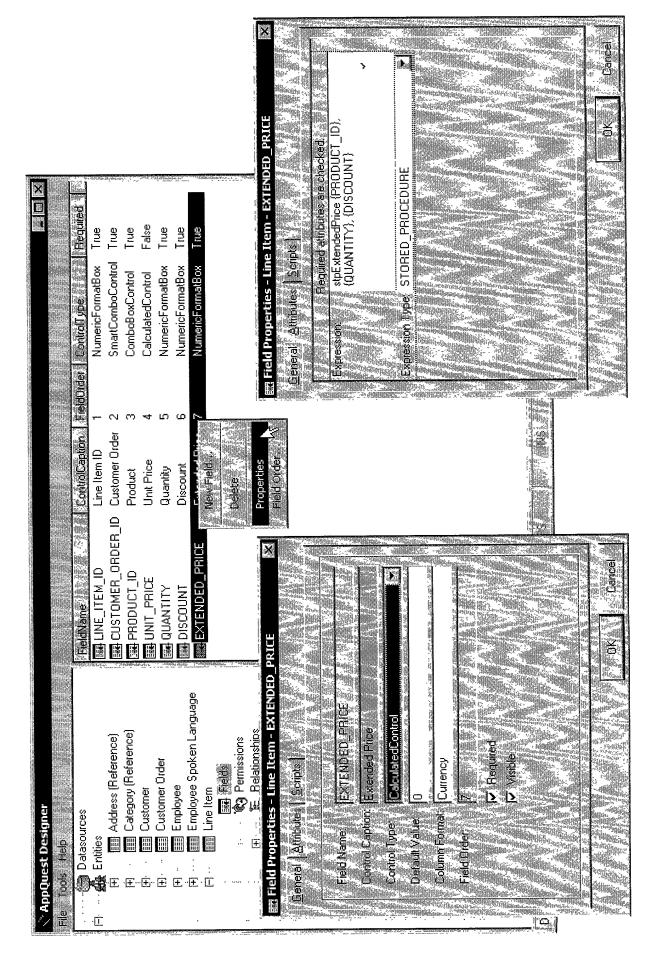
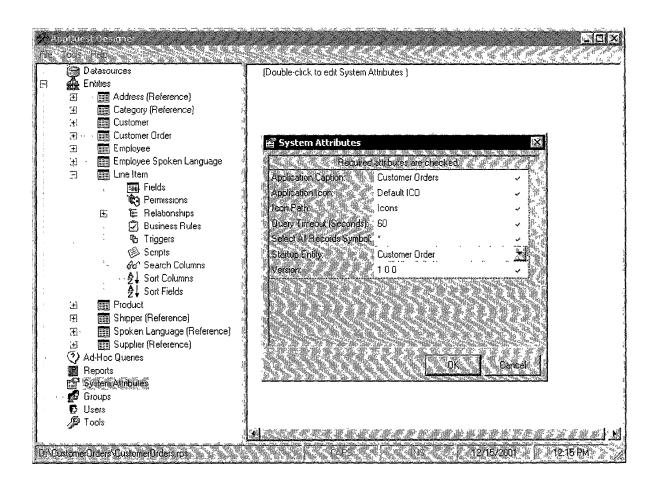


FIG. 72



and a second different difference of

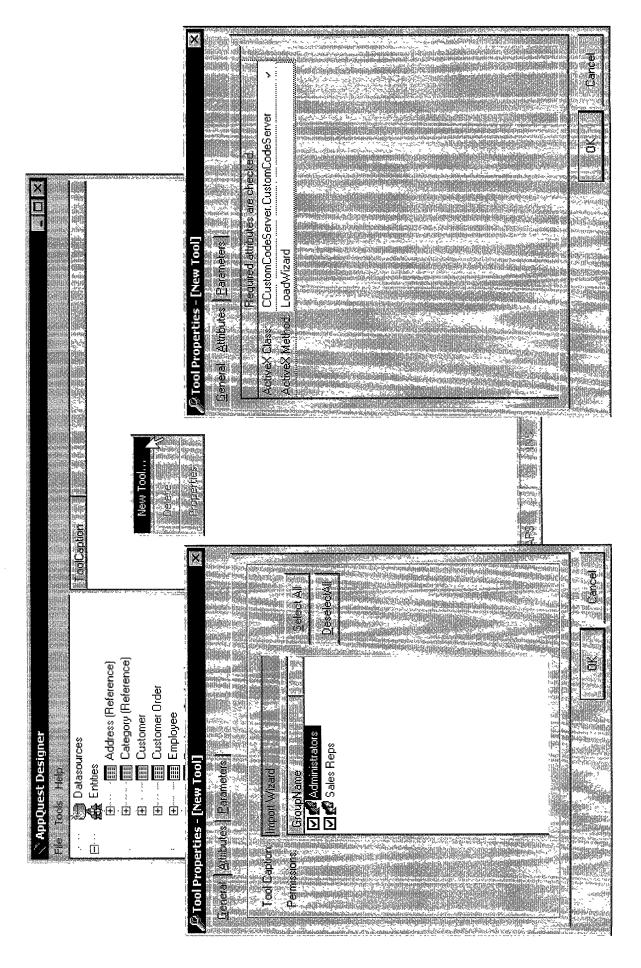
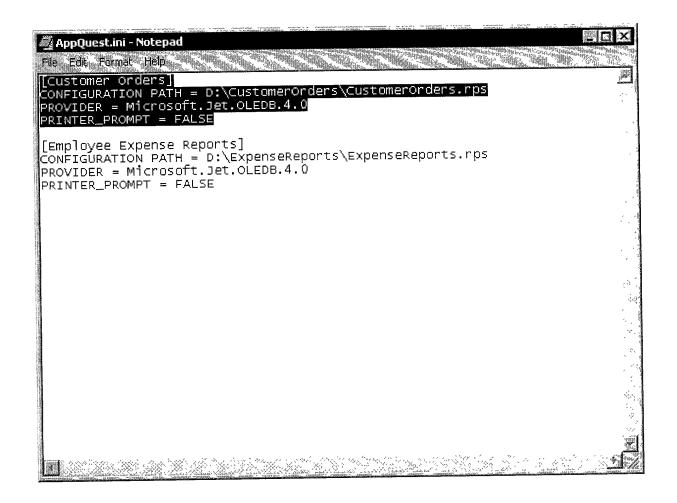
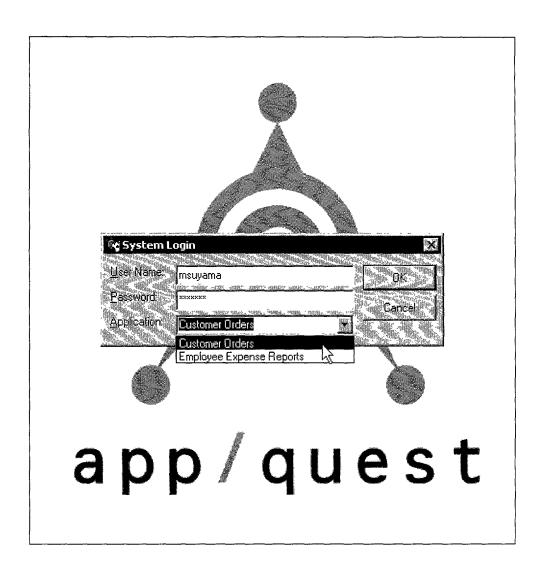
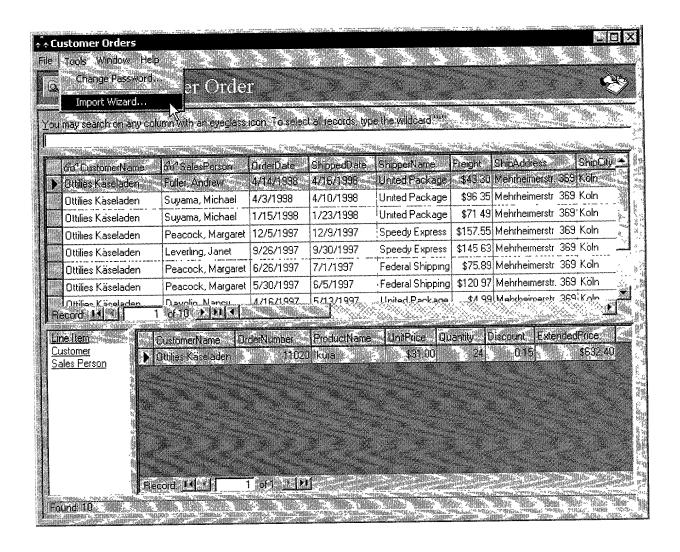
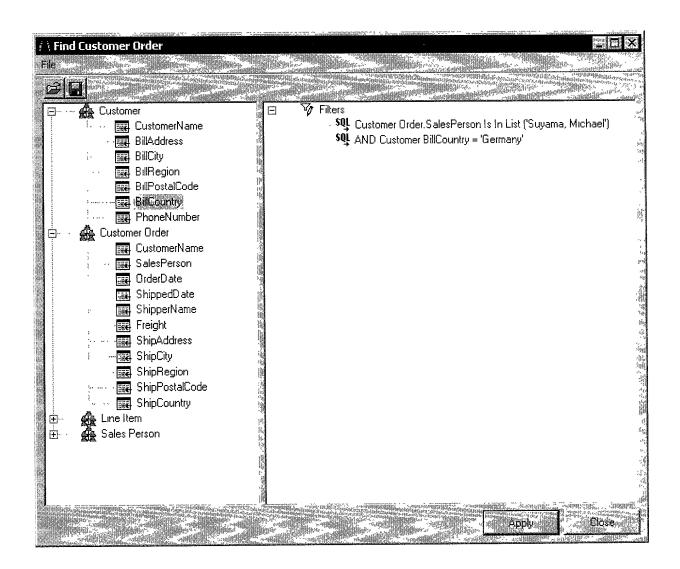


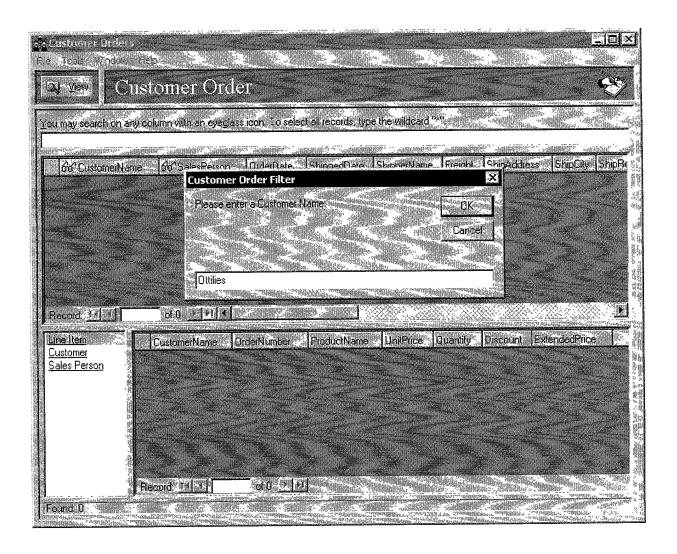
FIG 74











⊡  ×	de Countily Bernalillo USA USA
File Enter your search ortena below. You may search on any field.	
S Customer Order Input - [New Record] File Edit view	Sequired helds are checked   Christophia   Christophia

FIG. 80

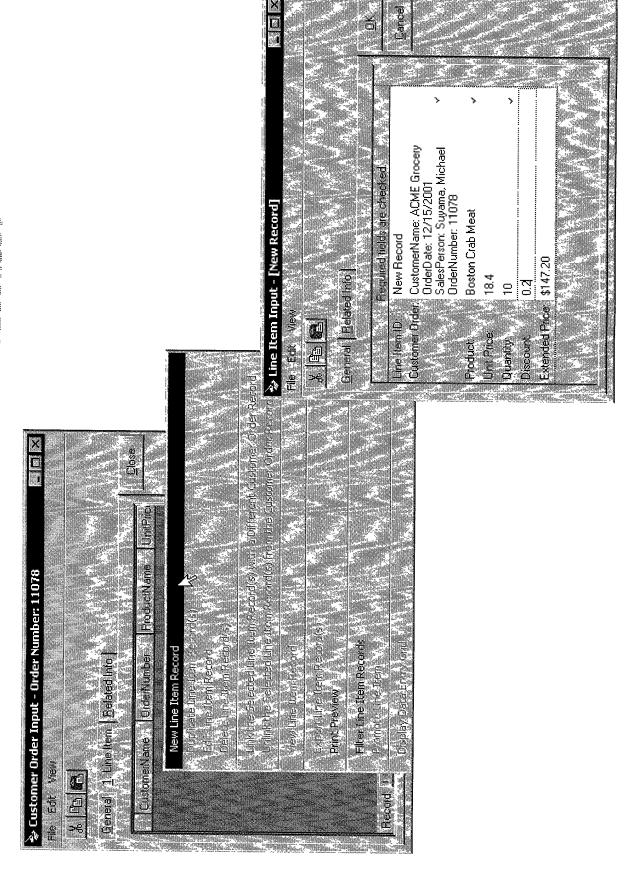


FIG. 81

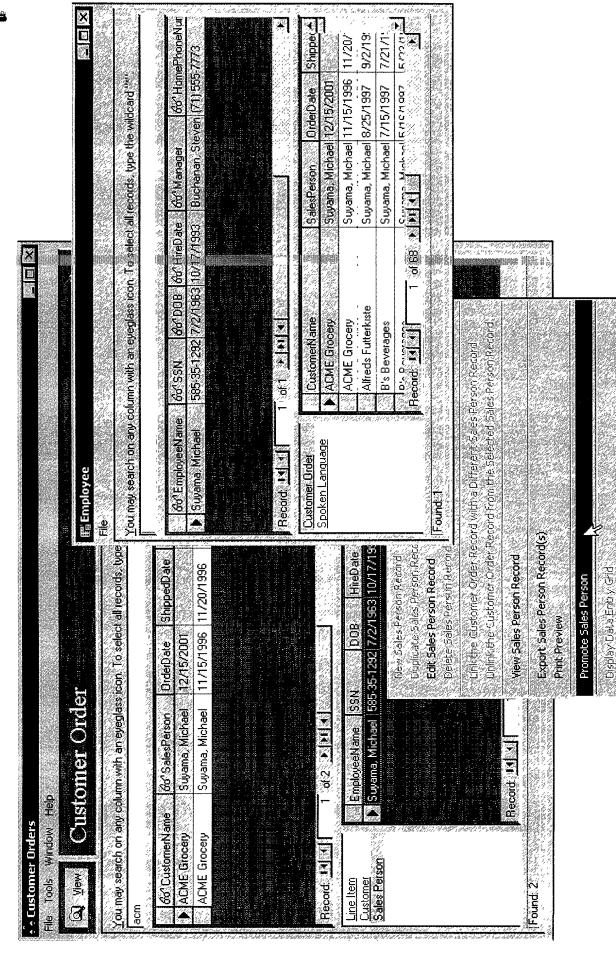


FIG. 82

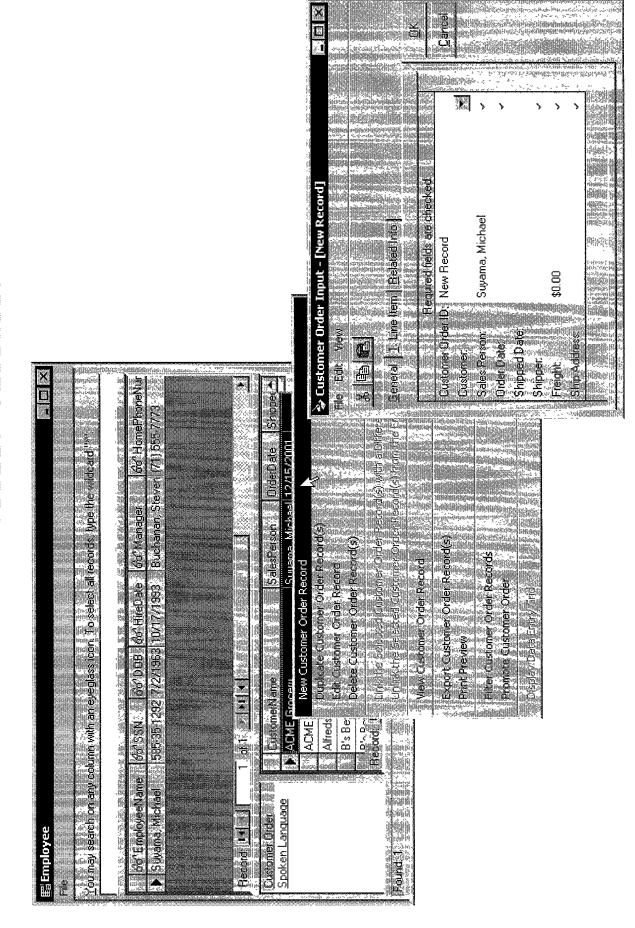


FIG. 83

